# THE MINDFULNESS COMBO:

Innovative Mindfulness Techniques for Emotional Eating, Weight Loss, Smoking Cessation, Substance Misuse, Breaking Problematic Habits, Impulse Control, Anxiety and Depression

# Presented by Pavel Somov, PhD

#### **LEARNING OBJECTIVES**

- Describe how to apply metacognitive distancing to control food- and substance-related cravings
- Articulate the rapport-building and treatment-compliance enhancing benefits of the Middle Way/Harm Reduction Philosophy of Acceptance and Moderation
- Demonstrate an understanding of how to use Pattern Interruption techniques to help promote a greater baseline of day-to-day presence and mindfulness
- Describe how to use mindfulness of breath (anapanasati) and metacognitive distancing to facilitate the onset of sleep
- Describe the relevance of non-discursive/non-labeling attitudes towards one's symptoms of anxiety and depression so as to break the "narrative impasse" of chronicity
- Demonstrate an understanding of "mindful emotional eating" concept

#### **PROGRAM OUTLINES:**

# Part 1: Rethinking Mindfulness

- a) Secular and non-secular traditions of mindfulness
  - Beyond "paying attention" and "raisin meditation"
  - Western "Buddhas" Gurus, Rascal Sages & Psychologists (G. I. Gurdjieff, Adrian Wells, Andrew Tatarsky).
- b) Metacognitive Distancing:
  - Experiential Into Metacognitive Distancing
  - "Dots & Spaces," "Riverbank Attitude"
- c) Change Equation Map
  - Change = Reason to Change + Freedom to Change + Method to Change
  - Mind on Autopilot, Mind off Autopilot
  - Choice Awareness as a Method-to-Change modality
  - Choice Awareness as a Pattern Interruption
  - Choice Awareness as a Mindfulness modality
  - Experiential Intro to Choice Awareness Training
  - "Circle-Drawing/Enso of Awareness" exercise
  - "Open Your Hand to Open Your Mind" exercise
  - "Monkey Wrench" exercises
  - Choice Awareness Hygiene A Habit of Breaking Habits
- d) Narrative Transcendence Non-Discursive Indifference
  - Witnessing Impermanence of Mind-forms without Labeling
  - Experiential Demo ("4 Dots" exercise)

- Witnessing Mind-forms Without Labeling
- Breaking Through a Narrative Impasse
- Non-discursive Indifference: Not Minding One's Own Mind
- e) Anapanasati-Style Breath Mindfulness
  - Managing Breath (Pranayama) vs. Letting Breath Be (Anapanasati)
  - Stress-Free Somatic Anchoring at a Time of Stress
- f) Updated Mindfulness Toolbox: a Review

## **Part 2: Compulsive Spectrum Applications**

- a) Eating Compulsions: Mindless Eating
  - Differentiating Need from Want, Hunger from Craving
  - Metacognitive Distancing as Craving Control
  - Pattern Interruption to Maintain Eating Mindfulness
  - Middle-Way/Harm Reduction to Assure Non-Perfectionistic Progress
- b) Coping Compulsions: Emotional Eating
  - Depathologizing/Normalizing Emotional Eating
  - Leveraing More Coping per Calorie
  - Mindful Emotional Eating Protocol
- c) Slip & Lapse Prevention in the Abstinence Context: Drugs, Alcohol, Tobacco
  - Slip, Lapse, Relapse
  - Metacognitive Distancing for Craving Control
  - Use of Metacognitive Craving Control in the Context of Exposure/Response Prevention Training
  - Metacognitive Distancing for Cultivating Lapse-resistant Identity
  - Choice Awareness/Pattern Interruption training to facilitate Slip Prevention
- d) Abuse Prevention in the Context of Harm Reduction and Controlled Use
  - Metacognitive Distancing for Craving Control
  - Harm Reduction/Middle Way Philosophy of Acceptance and Moderation to facilitate Recovery-resistant Identity and long-term treatment compliance

## Part 3: Worry, Dysthymia, DFA Insomnia

- a) "Recyclic" and "Ruminatory" Thought Style
  - Differentiating Anxiety and Worry
  - Anxiety linear; Worry cyclical
  - Differentiating Depressive Sadness from Ruminatory Melancholia
  - Sadness linear, Rumination cyclical
- b) Metacognition/Mindfulness options for managing recurrent thought style
  - Riverbank attitude "notice the current to step out of the re-current"
- c) Symptom/Illness Identity & Self-Pathologizing Narratives

- The "4 Dots" exercise to showcase selective filtering
- Narrative Transcendence
- Noticing the "-ing" the Gerundive Nature of Reality
- "Depressing, not Depressed"
- "Angsting, not Anxious"
- Transcending "Depressogenic" narrative
- Transcending the "Worrywart" Narrative
- d) Managing DFA (Difficulty Falling Asleep) Insomnia
  - What Keeps Us Awake Day-Review (Dwelling), Bracing for Tomorrow (Worry)
  - Taps & Spaces ("Dots & Spaces" modified to bedtime)
  - Anapanasati stress-free somatic anchoring in breath

### Part 4: Non-Perfectionistic Approach to Recovery, Self-Change and Treatment Adherence

- a) Cultivating Self-Acceptance
  - the attitude of Motive-Focus (Motivational Innocence/"I meant well")
  - the attitude of Effort-Acceptance (Ordinary Perfection/"I did my best")
- b) Clinical Benefits of Middle-Way/Harm Reduction Philosophy of Acceptance and Moderation
  - Therapist-Client Rapport Based on Acceptance
  - Realistic Treatment Goals
  - Clinical Decatastrophizing for Lapse/Relapse Prevention
  - Harm Reduction as a Step on the Way to Abstinence
  - Non-Perfectionistic Approach to Clinical Homework
  - Treatment Compliance
- c) Stress- and Trauma-Resilient Identity:
  - Metacognitive Distancing to Facilitate Dis-identification from the Inessential
  - Developing a stable relationship with oneself that can withstand the ebb and flow of circumstance
  - "I am not what passes, I am what remains"
  - Neti, Neti an ancient Vedic trick of resilience
  - "Neti It Out!"